

# **Local Views on Health Disparities**

February 27, 2017

# Panelists

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YWCA Seattle King Snohomish

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Skagit County Public Health

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Verdant Health Commission

# Opening Question

After hearing Dr. Iton's keynote  
what health inequities do you  
think we have in our community?

**YWCA IS ON A MISSION**  
**ELIMINATE RACISM, EMPOWER WOMEN,**  
**STAND UP FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE,**  
**HELP FAMILIES AND STRENGTHEN COMMUNITIES**



eliminating racism  
empowering women  
Seattle | King | Snohomish

# YWCA Health Access

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Addressing health disparities rooted in race, gender and income





# Addressing Disparities



- Access to care, system navigation and addressing social determinants
- Need to integrate to address inequity
- Reduce multiple points of entry

# Passage Point Health Coordination



- Provides wrap around support services for people facing homelessness upon exiting the corrections system working to reunify with their children.
- Residents population age range of 20-46
- 63% percent identifying as people of color
- 25% have experienced domestic violence and 20% have a disability

# Passage Point Health Coordination

## Resident Survey Results:

- 79% were current smokers
- 61% have at least 1 chronic health condition
- 40% had not seen a primary care provider
- 70% had not seen a dentist
- 50% had used the Emergency Room for health services
- 79% requested support identifying stress reduction activities



# Internal Integration Supports



- Program Cabinet
- Shared goals
- Communication
- Trust
- Clear roles
- Accountability

# Changing the health paradigm in Skagit County

- The health we have is the best our system can produce.  
To improve, we must do something different!

# Meet the Population Health Trust Advisory Committee

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# Who are we?

We're a *board* of community leaders  
with a shared commitment to improve  
the “quality of life” for everyone in  
Skagit County

Alignment

Common  
Goals

Collective  
Impact

# Community Assessment

Qualitative

Quantitative

Community  
Data Analysis

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graph TD; A[Qualitative] --> D[Community Data Analysis]; B[Quantitative] --> D;
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# 5 Community Forums



**Children and Family Consortium**



**District 1-Anacortes**



**District 2-Mount Vernon**



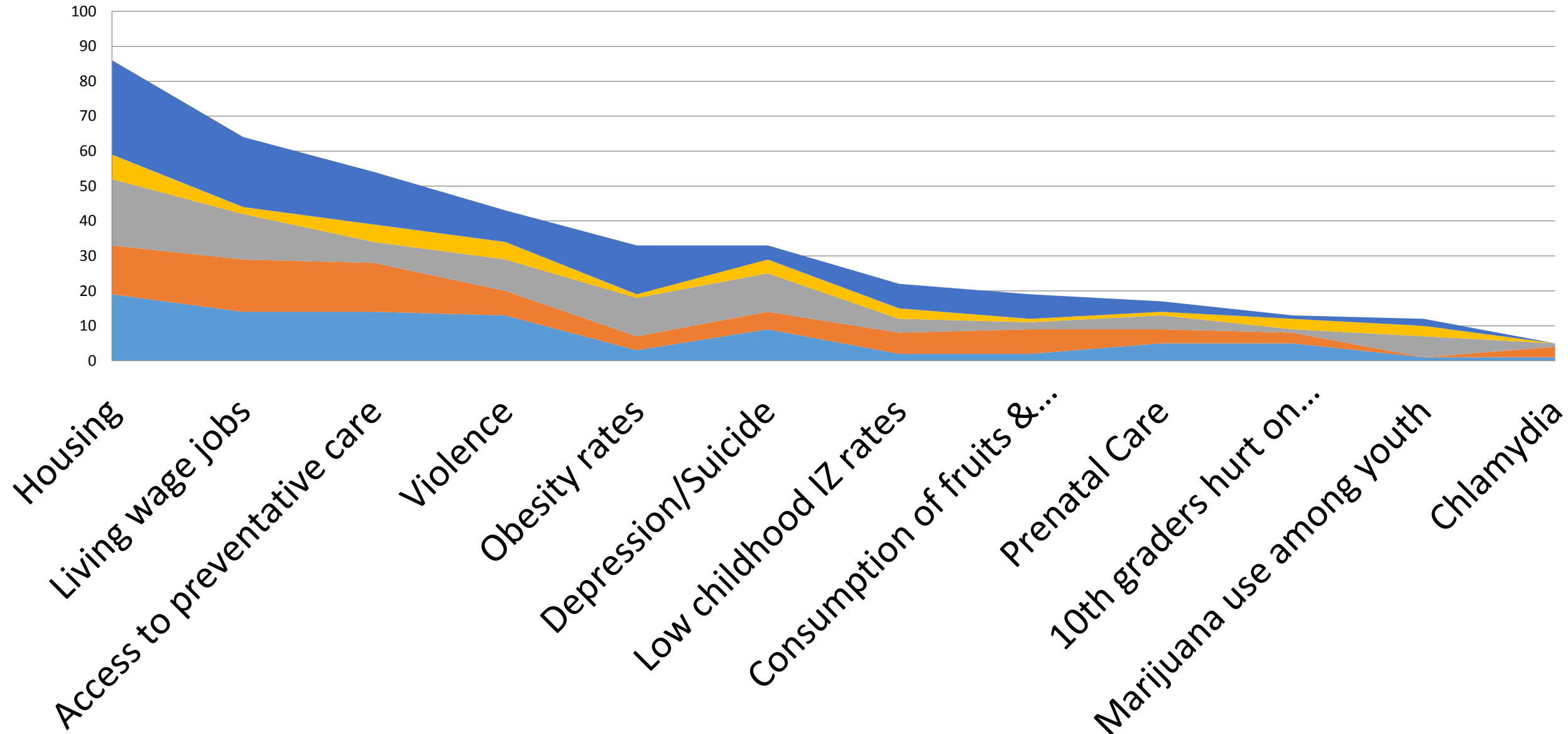
**District 3-Sedro-Woolley Dec 9**



**City of Concrete**

# Priorities Identified by Community Forums

■ SCCFC ■ Anacortes ■ Woolley ■ East ■ Mt Vernon



# What about the Opioid Crisis?



# Assembled the Opioid Workgroup Leadership Team (OWLT)



Prevent Opioid  
Misuse and Abuse

- **Home storage and Drug Take-Back Sites**

Treat Opioid  
Dependence

- **Screening Brief Intervention Referral Treatment (SBIRT) County-wide**

Increase Medication  
Assisted Treatment

- **Expand MAT in the Criminal Justice System**

Prevent Opioid  
Overdoses

- **Implement Evidenced-Based Prescribing Practices in Hospital**

# The Story

## Opioid Workgroup Leadership Team

2016 Summary Report and  
Recommendations



POPULATION  
HEALTH TRUST  
ADVISORY COMMITTEE

# Call to Action

## OPIOID WORKGROUP LEADERSHIP TEAM

This brief summary of the Opioid Action Plan presented to the Skagit County Board of Health on December 13, 2016 provides the basis for community partnership and collaboration around the opioid crisis that is gripping our nation and local community. Please join the fight to improve health and wellness of all our citizens.

*Community-wide  
Action Plan and  
Call to Action*





# 2020

# INTEGRATION

# Started a 2020 Integration Exploratory Work Group

- Started Oct 2016
- Skagit Regional Health
- Island Hospital
- Sea Mar Community Health Centers
- Planned Parenthood
- Skagit County
- Behavioral Health Organization

# Exploring Integration Models

- High Utilizer Programs
- Screening Brief Intervention and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT) Pathway Community HUB Model®
- Medically Assisted Treatment for Opioid Disorders –Patients in Primary Care Using
- Care Transition Intervention®
- Psychiatric Emergency Services

# Why Collaborate?

- Make better use of limited resources
- Work on solutions, not argue about the problem
- Improve health for those who are affected by the *Social Determinants of Health and Inequity*

# Thank You



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**<http://www.skagitcounty.net/Departments/PHTAC>**

**<http://www.skagitcountytrends.ewu.edu/index.cfm>**

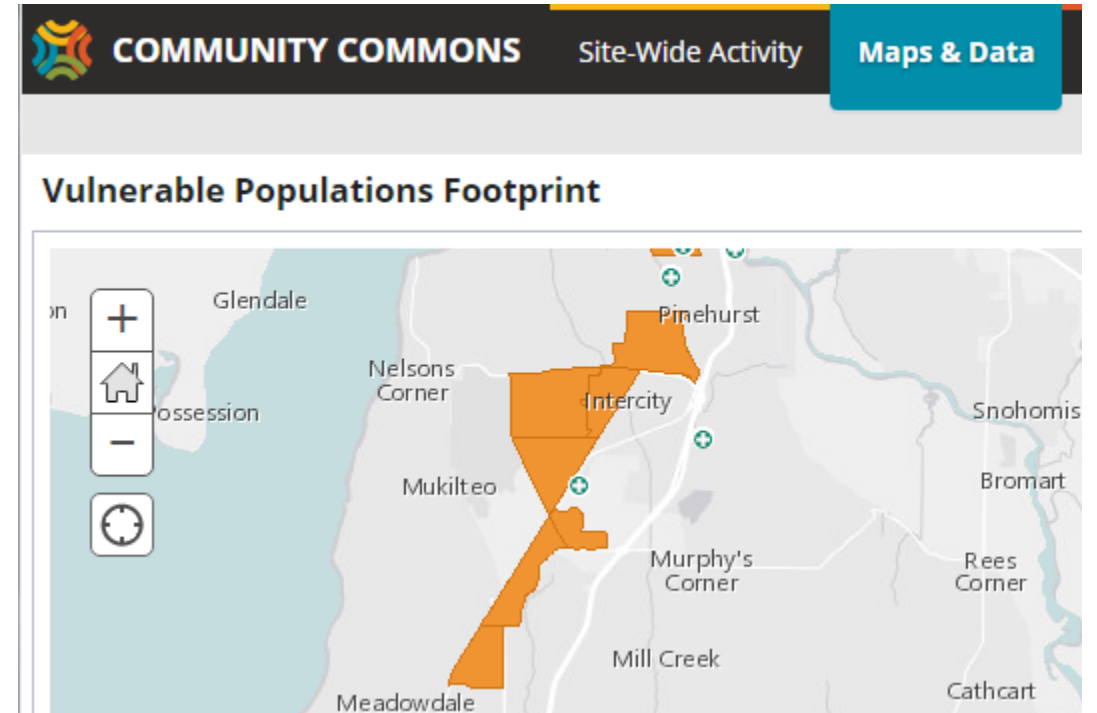
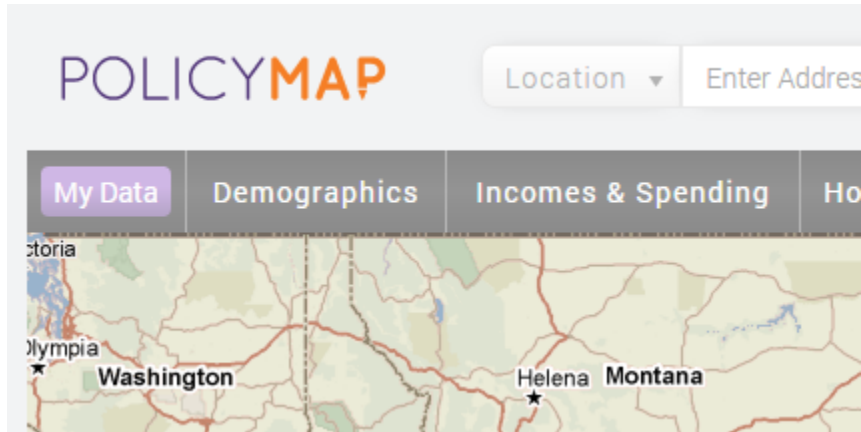
# Verdant Health Commission



- Using Local Data
  - Simple, Free Tools
  - South Snohomish County Examples
  - Getting Beyond “Average”
- Verdant Program Examples



# Data Sources: Free & Web-based



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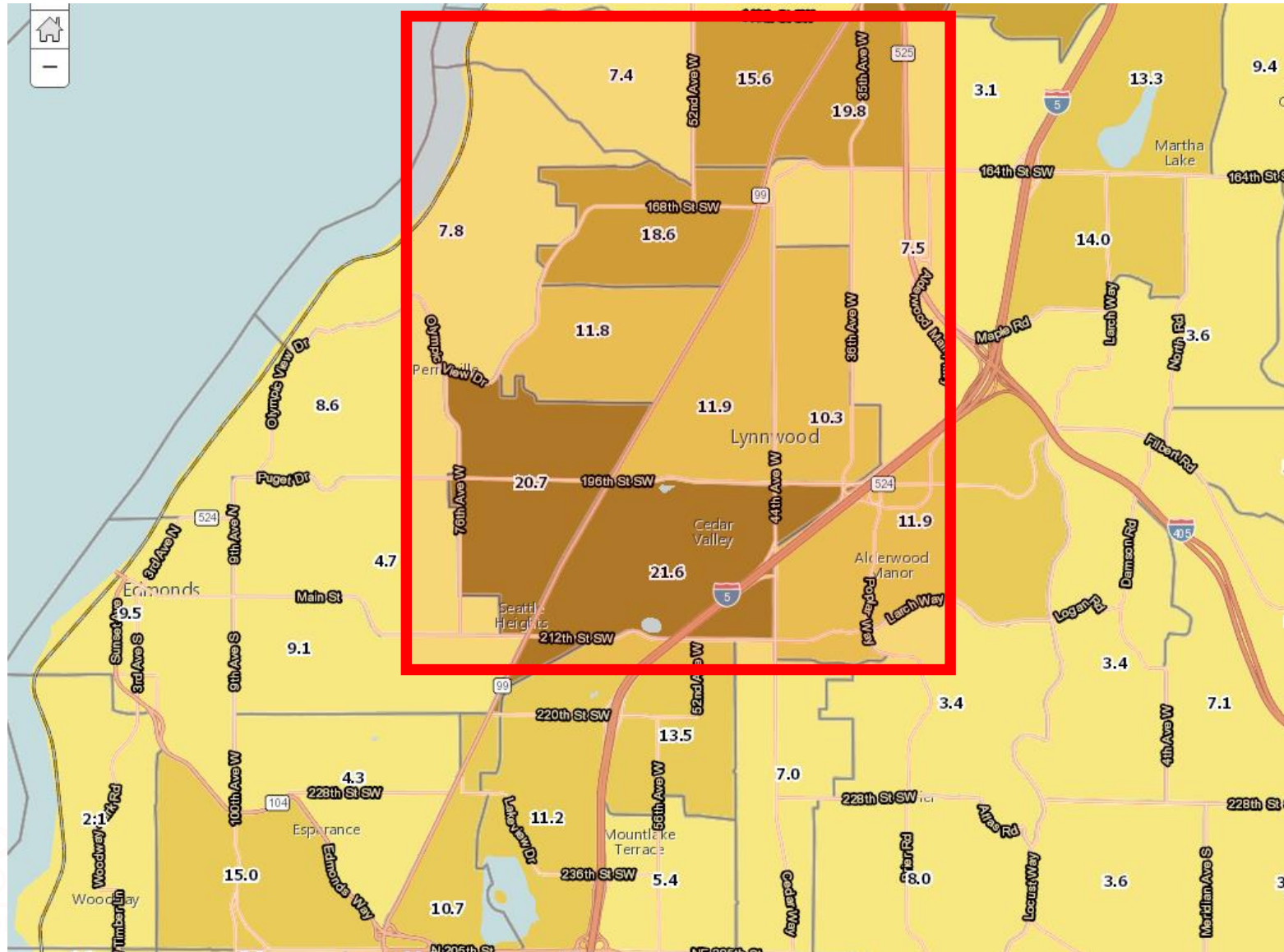
# A few miles apart

	Edmonds (tract 504.02)	Lynnwood (tract 514)
Residents living below poverty	5%	22%
Median Age - Years	48	36
Owner Occupied Homes	68%	34%
Pay 35% or more of income on housing	30%	62%
Speak English less than “very well”	5%	42%

*“Inequities in health arise because of the circumstances in which people grow, live, work, and age, and the systems put in place to deal with illness. ...the conditions in which people live and die are, in turn, shaped by political, social, and economic forces.”*

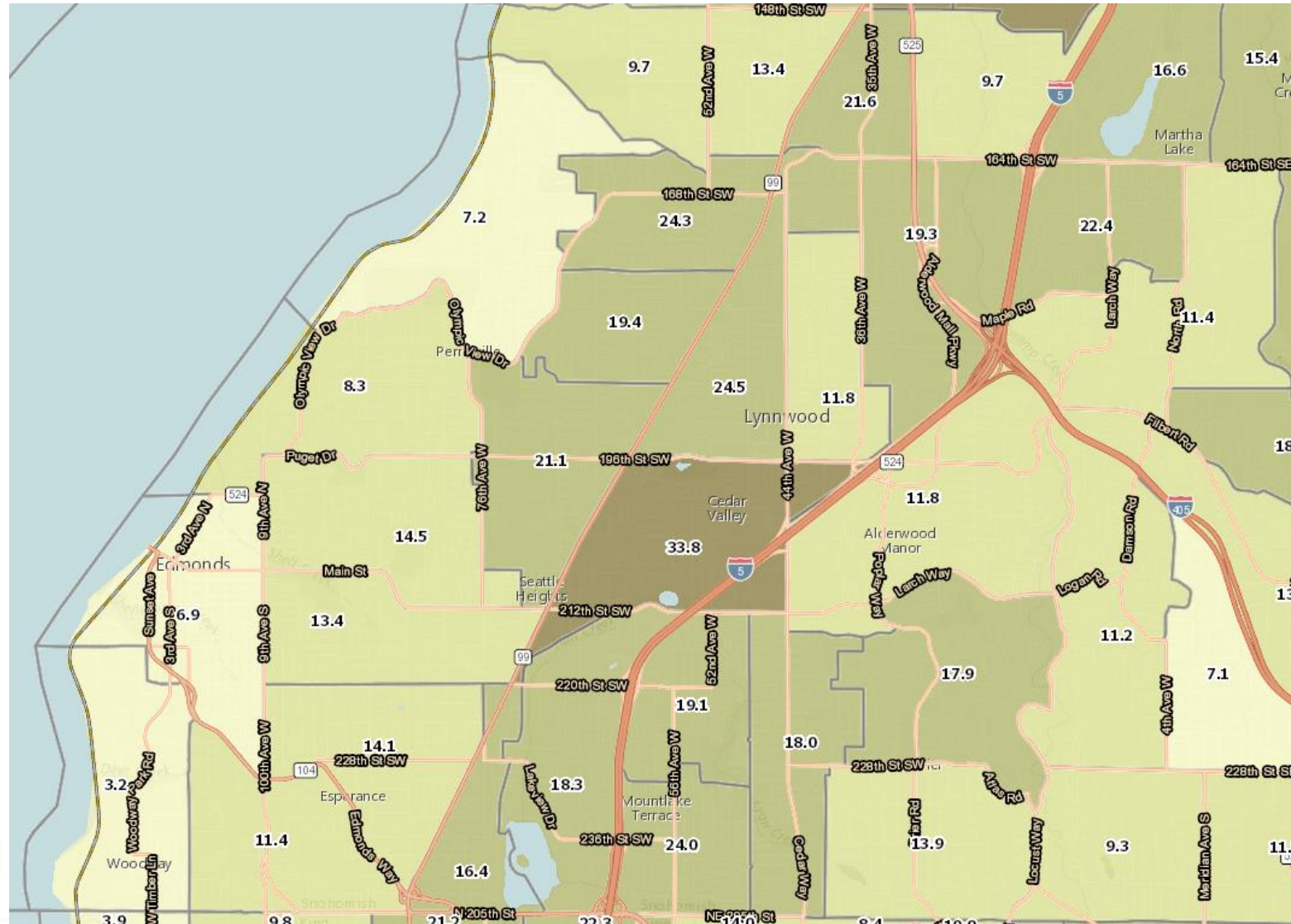
*Social Determinants of Health  
Initiative*

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# % Uninsured Population (18-64)



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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- Social Determinants, So What?
  - Examples: Community Paramedic, VOAWW/NS 2-1-1, Partnerships across silos
  - Medicaid Transformation/1115 Waiver
- Health Equity
  - Community Health Workers/Promotoras
  - Culturally Appropriate Programs





# Questions?