Life Expectancy of White Americans

US Whites

	Life Expectancy
US White	79 years*
Qatar	79 years
Costa Rica	79 years
Nauru	79 years

WHO World Health Statistics 2015, CDC/NCHS 2015

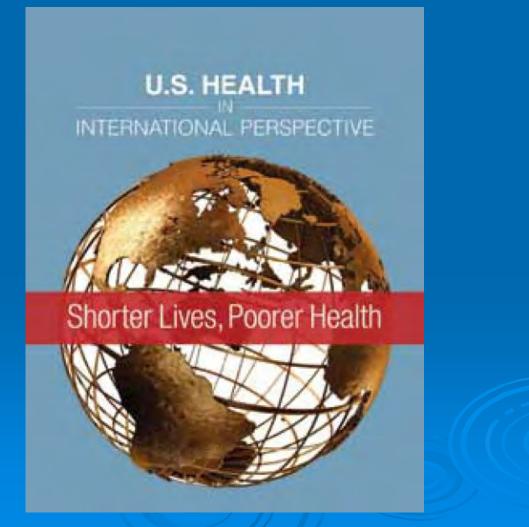
US Whites Living Shorter Lives Than:

- <u>80 years</u>: Belgium, Chile, Denmark, Lebanon, Slovenia
- <u>81 years</u>: Austria, Finland, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, UK
- <u>82 years</u>: Canada, Cyprus, France, Iceland, Israel, S. Korea, Luxembourg, Monaco, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden
- <u>83 years</u>: Andorra, Australia, Italy, San Marino, Singapore, Spain, Switzerland
- <u>84 years</u>: Japan

33 countries (only 17 in 1990)

WHO World Health Statistics 2015

"Shorter Lives, Poorer Health" -January 2013 IOM Report on US Health Compared to 17 peer countries



"Shorter Lives, Poorer Health"

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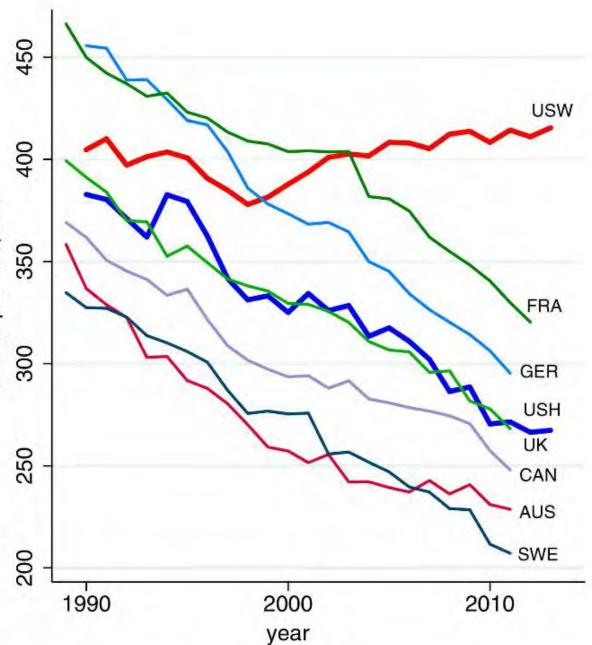
* The panel was struck by the gravity of its findings. For many years, Americans have been dying at younger ages than people in almost all other high-income countries. This disadvantage has been getting worse for three decades, especially among women.

"Shorter Lives, Poorer Health"

-January 2013 IOM Report on US Health Compared to 17 peer countries

> "The US health disadvantage cannot be fully explained by the health disparities that exist among people who are uninsured or poor, as important as these issues are. Several studies are now suggesting that even advantaged Americans-those who are white, insured, college-educated, or upper income are in worse health than similar individuals in other countries."



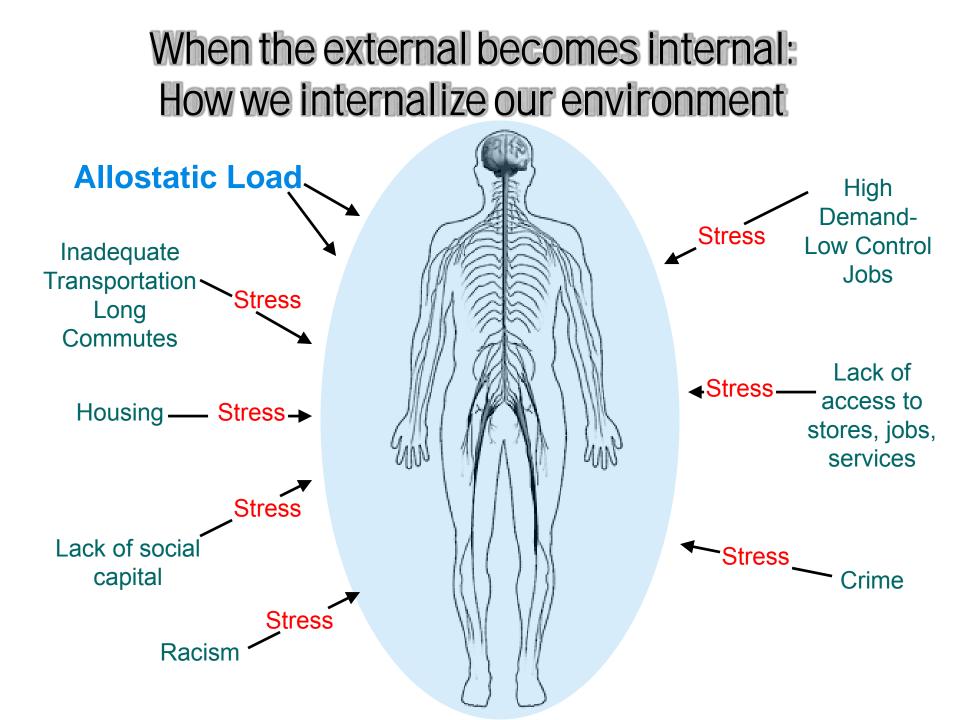


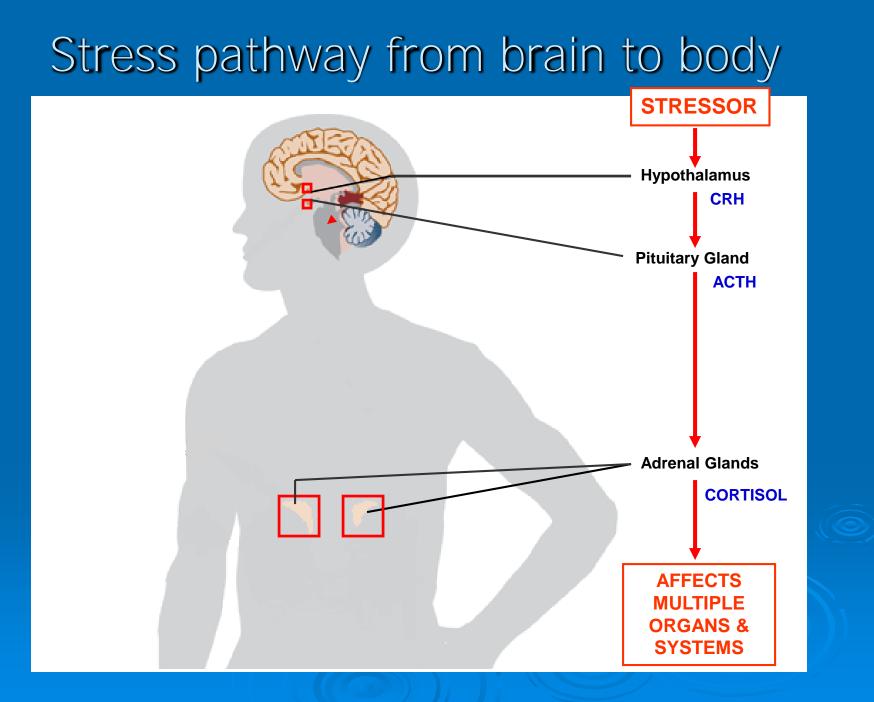
Death rate for U.S. non-Hispanic whites (USW), U.S. Hispanics and six comparison countries, aged 45-54. (Source: Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences.)



of what influences your life expectancy happens outside of the healthcare system

80%





Center on Social Disparities in Health, University of CA, San Francisco

Stressed vs. Stressed Out

Stressed

- Increased cardiac output
- Increased available glucose
- Enhanced immune functions
- Growth of neurons in hippocampus & prefrontal cortex

Stressed Out

- Hypertension & cardiovascular diseases
- Glucose intolerance & insulin resistance
- Infection & inflammation
- Atrophy & death of neurons in hippocampus & prefrontal cortex

Loss of Control



Disparities are the tip of the iceberg...

Disparities Unemployment **Poverty Social Exclusion Poor Housing** Racism **School Liquor Stores Bad Schools** Access to Push Out **Nutritious Food** Crime Access to Neighborhood **Health Car** Quality **Stress**

